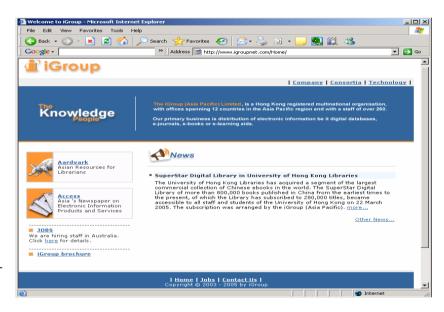
### FIESOLE 2005

Lee Pit Teong CEO iGroup Asia Pacific Ltd



### iGroup Introduction

- Started in 1984
- Offices in 13 Countries across AP
- Over 300 Employees
- Competency in
  - Content Distribution
  - Library Automation
  - Infomation Management
  - eLearning Implementation
  - Electronic Publishing
  - Consultancy





## **Explanatory Notes**

- Territory does not include Australia, NZ, and Japan
- Content Not aggregated Journals (Fulltext Databases)
- eJournal Sales History Started eJournals Consortia Sales (eg. Academic Press for Taiwan, Korea, Singapore from 1999)



## Background of eJournal Sales

- Started Promoting eJournals in 1999
- Over Two Years to prep the customers
- Sales only came about after 2001
- Lots of Issues for delay in Sales
  - First Time Working as Consortia
  - Confusion with Pricing Models
  - Administration Issues (IP Mgmt, etc.)
  - Auditing Issues (no physical media)
  - The "big deals" instead of Individual Titles



# Consortia Agency

- China CALIS
- HK JULAC (joint university libraries advisory committee
- Korea KESLI, KERIS
- India INDEST, INFLIBNET
- Malaysia PERDANA
- Taiwan CONsortium on Core Electronic Resources in Taiwan (CONCERT)
- SriLanka University Grant Commission (UGC)
- Thailand iGroup Organised Consortia (informal)
- Philippines iGroup Organised Consortia (informal)
- Vietnam iGroup Organised Consortia (informal)
- Singapore Plus8

Unlike the West, most are Open Consortia in Asia



## **Consortia Models**

#### Depending on

- Publisher Policies (Non Cancellation, Base +, etc.)
- Existing Print Revenue Consideration
- Nature of the Organization (Academic, Commercial, etc.)
- Perpetual License (Archive Access)
- Repository (Local Archive LOCKSS)



## Challenges

- Fighting for the same budget
- Low to Mid Income Countries have insufficient funds to buy everything they need
- Publishers are keen to reach out to the 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> Tier institutions

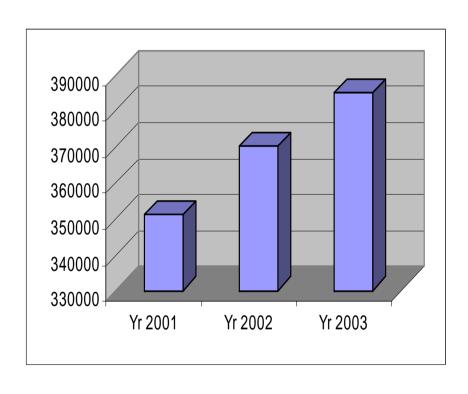


## **Opportunities**

- Research Community is Growing
- 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> Tier institutions are recognizing the importance of these scholarly publications
- More Government bodies are providing special funding to support the consortia



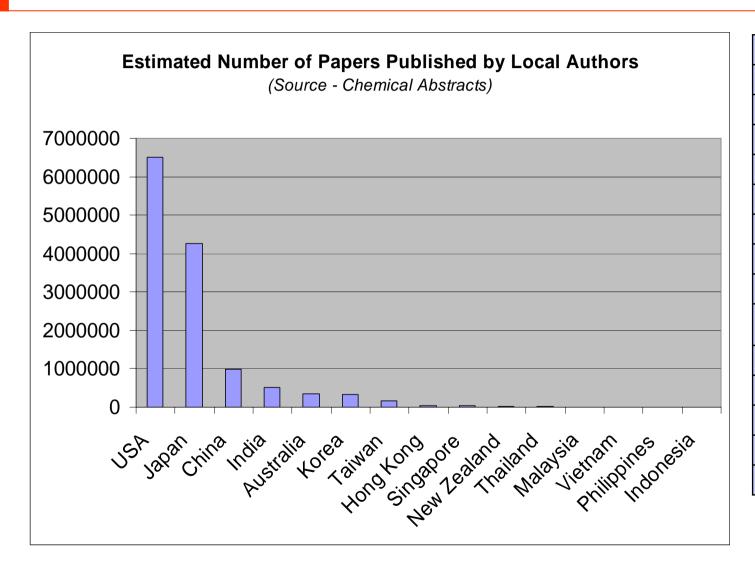
#### **Growth of eJournal Sales**



- 100% Growth from 2002 to 2004
- Largely Attributed to New Publishers
- Sales Growth for Existing Publishers



# Publishing Landscape (Applied and Life Sciences) – Papers published in Western Journals by Local Authors



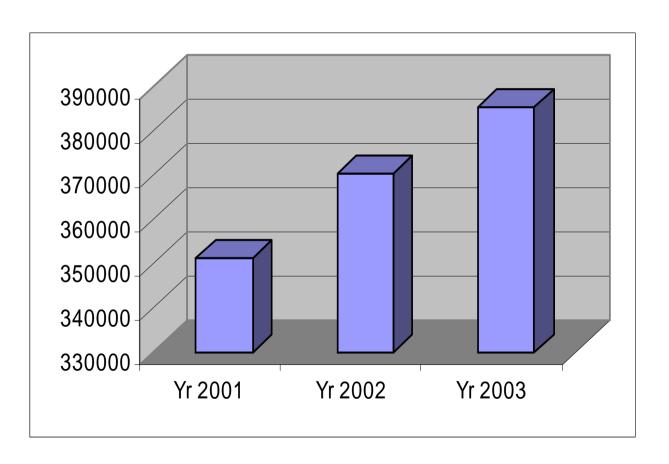
6513942
4257284
984326
524063
352876
322505
168334
45606
38916
24346
21051
10095
5432
5048
4538



#### Estimated Growth of Published Research from Asia

Source - Chemical Abstract

#### **Average of 5% Compounded Growth Annually**





#### Q&A

#### Thank You

